#### 2024 New Effect material

# FRIEND COLOR® AUTONAL

Perylene black coated aluminium pigment

Development Team
Technology Development Unit
TOYO ALUMINIUM K.K.



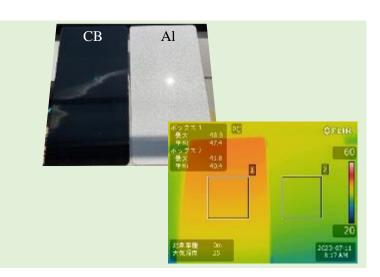
### FRIEND COLOR coated with Perylene black



#### Why Perylen black??

#### If using carbon black;

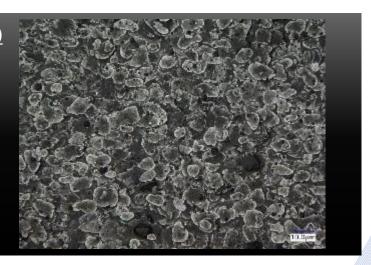
- ✓ Reddish / yellowish black color
- ✓ Absorb IR
  - Easy to heat
  - ➤ Invisible for LiDAR system



#### Perylene black colored Al pigment (2024's new color)

#### Using perylene black;

- ✓ Neutral black color
- ✓ IR reflectance
  - > Heat dissipation
  - ➤ Possibility of visible for LiDAR system



### **Features & Line-UP**



### <u>Features</u>

New Effect material to bring aesthetic & functional value Neutral Jetness, IR reflectance and Heat dissipation

### Line-UP

Grade	D463 PBK	EMR-D46PBK
	for solvent borne	for water borne
Form	Paste with	Paste with
	Mineral Spirit	PM *1
Non volatile content	52–58%	48-52%
Particle size (D <sub>50</sub> ) *2	17 μm	
Pigment	Perylene Black	
Density *3	$1.2 \mathrm{\ g} / \mathrm{\ cm}^3$	
Packaging size	12 kgs	

<sup>\*</sup>Patent applied for

<sup>\*1</sup> PM : 2-Methoxy-1-propanol

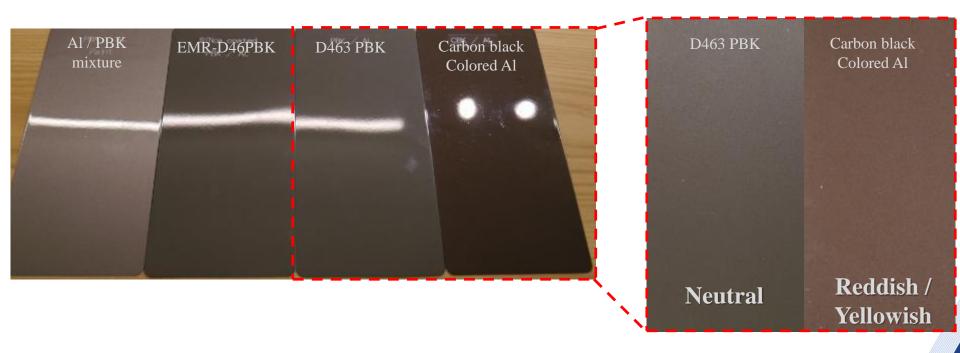
<sup>\*2</sup> Measured by laser diffraction. Not specification.

<sup>\*3</sup> By calculation

# Neutral Black Color: Carbon black vs. Perylene black

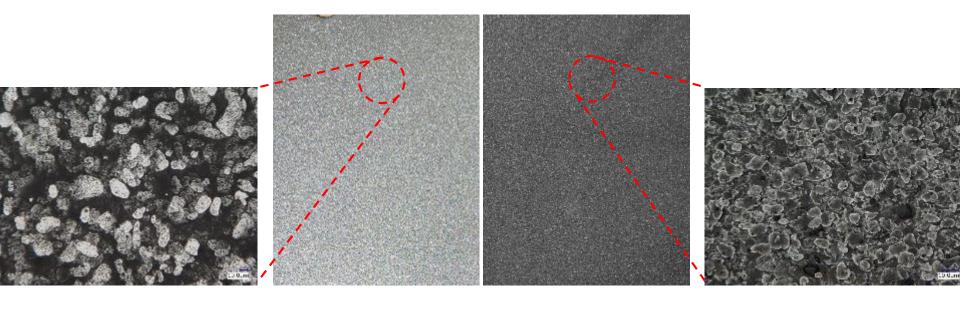


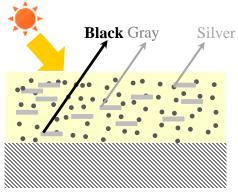
- Neutral black color (NOT reddish / yellowish )
- Strong tinting (vs. mixture of Al flake / Perylene black)
- Silica coated type is available for W/B system



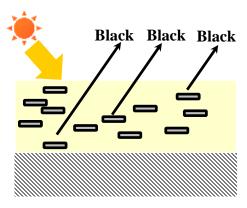
# Why perylene black with FRIEND COLOR? : Strong tint







Al / Perylene black mixture



FRIEND COLOR

# Hiding power benefit





#### Paint formulation

Paint :Solvent-borne paint

Pigment :D463 PBK

Concentration:15PWC

Hiding thickness :18um

D463 PBK has same hiding power as other FRIEND COLOR

### Weathering Data (Xenon WOM)





#### **Paint panel preparation**

Solvent-borne paint for OEM

Base coat: 14um

Top coat: 35um

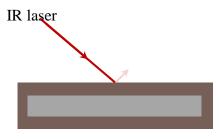
Test condition	Water spray OFF	Water spray ON
Equipment	Atlas Ci4400 Weather-Ometer	
Irradiance (300-400 nm)	100 W / m <sup>2</sup>	
Black panel temperature	63°C	-
Air temperature	37°C	
Humidity	50%RH	95%RH
Duration	102min	18min
Cycle number	1750	

FRIEND COLOR AUTONAL has high durability

### For LiDAR system

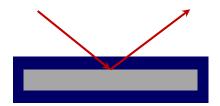


#### IR absorbed

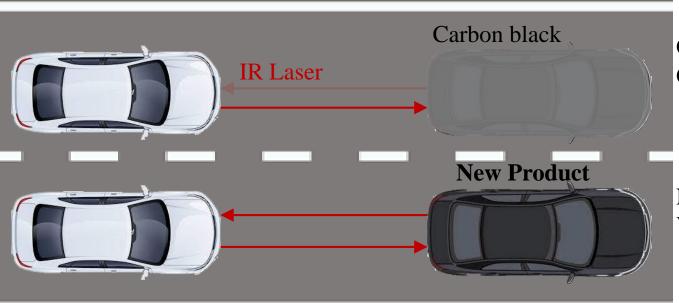


Carbon black

Transparent for IR (Wavelength = 905nm) (Reflect on Al flake)



Perylene black

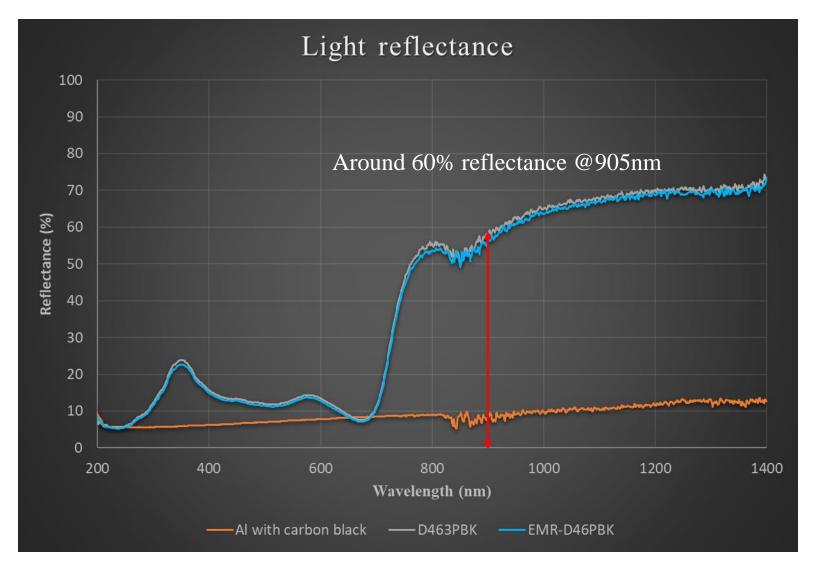


Conventional technology
Can not reflect IR

New product Visible for LiDAR system

# IR reflectance : Carbon black vs. Perylen black





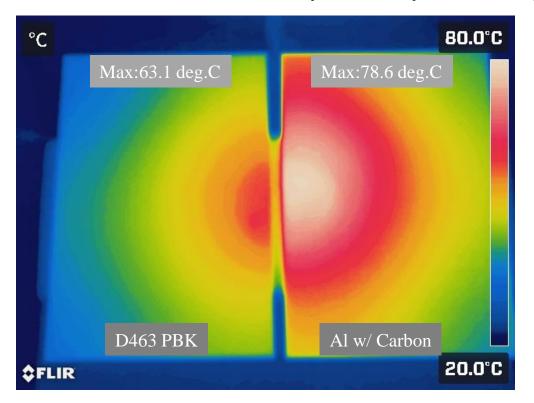
FRIEND COLOR AUTONAL has higher IR reflectance compared to Al with carbon black.

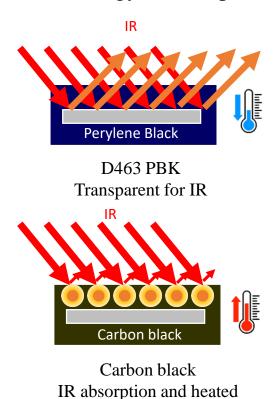
### **Heat dissipation**



#### Feature: Black 'n' Cool

- Contribution to fuel / electricity efficiency for mobility (Lower energy consumption.)





- Test method Expose under filament lamp (270W) for 30 min.
- Result D463 PBK temperature is around 15 deg.C lower at max temperature.



# Thank you for your kind attention!